

## **National Communications Authority**

Press Release

# SIMBOX AND INTERNATIONAL VOICE CALL REFILLING FRAUDSTERS BUSTED IN COLLABORATIVE EFFORTS – NCA/KELNI GVG/GHANA POLICE

*Accra,* **4**<sup>th</sup> **December, 2020:** The Greater Accra Regional Police Command together with the National Communications Authority (NCA) and Kelni GVG on Thursday, 26<sup>th</sup> November, 2020 intercepted the operations of an International Voice Call Refilling business, an illegal phenomenon similar to SIM-boxing.

The raid on the site located off Spintex Road in Accra, led to the confiscation of equipment used in terminating international calls as local calls. The equipment included routers, switches, servers, laptops and monitors amongst others.

Earlier, the NCA had received a complaint from AirtelTigo that some of their numbers were being used to carry out international call refilling fraud and further investigations by the joint NCA/Kelni GVG/Ghana Police team confirmed the illegal operations at the said location. This led to a search following which the set-up comprising the equipment mentioned earlier was discovered and confiscated. An individual suspected to be overseeing the illegal activity has since been arrested and will be arraigned before court to assist in investigations.

A similar illegal operation (SIM Box) at Anloga in the Kumasi Metropolis was uncovered on 7<sup>th</sup> November, 2020 by the Ashanti Regional Police Command together with the representatives from the NCA and Kelni GVG.

One suspect was arrested and SIM Box equipment, mobile phones, laptops, internet routers, over 200 used and unused SIM cards and a money transfer receipt suspected to be proceeds from the illegal operations were seized. The suspect has since been granted bail.

In January and February this year, arrests were made at the Premier Towers in Accra and Tema Community 11 respectively, following routine SIM Box monitoring by the Anti-fraud Team. Similarly, SIM Box equipment and hundreds of SIM cards were confiscated. The suspects have been arraigned before the Accra High Court.

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#### About NCA

The National Communications Authority, (NCA), was established by an Act of Parliament, Act 524 in December 1996, which has been repealed and replaced by the National Communications Authority Act, 2008 (Act 769). The Authority is the statutory body mandated to license and to regulate electronic communication activities and services in the country.

### Note:

International Voice Call Refilling is the common term used to describe the manipulation of terminating voice calls to reclassify the charging, in order to exploit difference between international and local termination rates. It is instructive to note that the effect of Refilling and SIMBOX is similar in the sense that, in both cases, an international call terminates to the local mobile network as a local Caller Line Identity (CLI). Government and the terminating operator lose revenue since the call is billed as local and not international. This act is illegal in Ghana per the Electronic Communications Amendment Act 2016 (ACT 910).